



NORTH CENTRAL FLORIDA COUNTY HEALTH PROFILES

KEEPING CITIZENS AND COMMUNITY LEADERS INFORMED



| COUNTIES | county health rankings 2018 | | population | | | | | socioeconomics | | | | lifestyle | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| | HEALTH OUTCOMES | HEALTH FACTORS | TOTAL POPULATION | POPULATION 65 + (%) | BLACK POPULATION (%) | WHITE POPULATION (%) | HISPANIC POPULATION (%) | MEDIAN HOUSEHOLD INCOME (\$) | PERSONS BELOW POVERTY (%) | PERSONS BELOW POVERTY 200% FPL (%) | PERSONS 25+ WITH H.S. DIPLOMA OR HIGHER (%) | ADULTS WITH DIAGNOSED DIABETES (%) | ADULTS WHO ARE CURRENT SMOKERS (%) | ADULTS WHO ARE OVER-WEIGHT OR OBESE (%) |
| ALACHUA | 34 | 6 | 259,865 | 12.8 | 20.2 | 69.5 | 9.3 | 45,478 | 23.3 | 41.1 | 92.1 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 56.9 |
| BRADFORD | 62 | 49 | 26,775 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 77.9 | 3.8 | 46,106 | 18.8 | 39.5 | 78.2 | 11.8 | 27.3 | 70.6 |
| CITRUS | 54 | 40 | 141,373 | 35.5 | 2.9 | 93.1 | 5.3 | 40,574 | 17.4 | 39.8 | 87.4 | 16.0 | 21.4 | 64.7 |
| COLUMBIA | 60 | 47 | 68,484 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 77.3 | 5.8 | 43,504 | 16.8 | 38.9 | 87.0 | 15.8 | 23.9 | 72.8 |
| DIXIE | 63 | 60 | 16,323 | 22.5 | 7.1 | 87.1 | 3.9 | 35,910 | 23.7 | 47.2 | 79.1 | 17.6 | 23.1 | 65.3 |
| GILCHRIST | 51 | 37 | 17,191 | 20.1 | 6.0 | 91.8 | 5.5 | 42,934 | 19.8 | 41.5 | 84.5 | 18.8 | 26.4 | 76.4 |
| HAMILTON | 61 | 65 | 14,238 | 16.2 | 35.1 | 60.4 | 9.2 | 36,209 | 26.6 | 47.7 | 75.4 | 18.4 | 23.9 | 69.9 |
| HERNANDO | 45 | 31 | 179,144 | 27.5 | 5.2 | 89.7 | 12.2 | 44,324 | 14.3 | 37.6 | 87.8 | 15.0 | 18.0 | 68.4 |
| LAFAYETTE | 9 | 41 | 8,684 | 13.9 | 15.7 | 79.8 | 14.3 | 41,512 | 17.8 | 45.7 | 73.9 | 21.0 | 21.2 | 70.8 |
| LAKE | 24 | 24 | 326,215 | 26.1 | 10.3 | 82.9 | 14.4 | 49,734 | 12.8 | 34.0 | 88.6 | 12.5 | 19.2 | 64.8 |
| LEVY | 59 | 48 | 39,713 | 23.5 | 8.8 | 87.5 | 8.0 | 36,554 | 21.9 | 49.6 | 83.5 | 18.1 | 22.6 | 68.6 |
| MARION | 49 | 38 | 343,778 | 28.0 | 12.9 | 82.0 | 12.4 | 41,964 | 17.6 | 40.8 | 86.8 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 68.2 |
| PUTNAM | 66 | 67 | 72,435 | 21.7 | 16.3 | 79.5 | 9.8 | 33,619 | 27.6 | 53.1 | 79.6 | 22.1 | 21.6 | 73.6 |
| SUMTER | 19 | 21 | 116,754 | 54.2 | 7.6 | 88.7 | 5.7 | 54,771 | 9.2 | 24.7 | 91.6 | 16.4 | 8.0 | 73.1 |
| SUWANNEE | 55 | 50 | 43,814 | 19.9 | 13.5 | 83.2 | 8.8 | 40,600 | 20.4 | 45.3 | 80.2 | 16.5 | 19.4 | 72.1 |
| UNION | 67 | 58 | 15,300 | 14.0 | 22.1 | 73.8 | 5.4 | 37,460 | 21.4 | 46.6 | 75.9 | 16.8 | 27.0 | 78.6 |
| REGION | — | — | 1,690,086 | 26.1 | 12.0 | 82.1 | 10.3 | — | 17.3 | 38.9 | 87.4 | — | — | — |
| FLORIDA | — | — | 20,278,447 | 19.4 | 16.1 | 75.7 | 24.7 | 50,883 | 15.5 | 36.4 | 87.6 | 11.2 | 15.5 | 63.2 |

All counties listed above are in District 3A and 3B of Florida's Agency for Health Care Administration

█ Counties are located within Florida's First Judicial District

█ Counties are located within Florida's Fifth Judicial District

North Central Florida County Health Profiles is produced by WellFlorida Council. Updated Jan. 2019.

More detailed county health data is available at www.wellflorida.org.

| access to care | | maternal & infant health | | | | health status | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|---|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|---|--|------------------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|
| NON-ELDERLY UNINSURED (%) | MEDICAID ELIGIBLE (%) | TEEN BIRTH RATE 15-17 YEARS OF AGE ¹ | LOW BIRTHWEIGHT BABIES (%) | LATE OR NO PRENATAL CARE (%) | INFANT DEATH RATE ² | NEW CANCER INCIDENCE RATE ³ | NEW HIV INFECTION CASES RATE ³ | PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS < AGE 65 ⁴ | DENTAL ER VISITS RATE ⁵ | MENTAL HEALTH ER VISITS RATE ⁵ | DISPARITY: BLACK/WHITE MORTALITY RATES ⁶ | HEART DISEASE MORTALITY RATE ⁷ | CANCER MORTALITY RATE ⁷ | CLRD MORTALITY RATE ⁷ | UNINTENTIONAL INJURY MORTALITY RATE ⁷ |
| 12.2 | 15.8 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 452.9 | 21.6 | 950.4 | 15.4 | 102.2 | 31.5 | 127.9 | 171.7 | 36.2 | 46.5 |
| 11.9 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 5.9 | 13.7 | 426.0 | 14.1 | 1,511.4 | 22.2 | 199.6 | (7.4) | 155.7 | 176.6 | 63.5 | 77.0 |
| 14.8 | 18.8 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 421.0 | 4.1 | 1,329.6 | 12.5 | 84.1 | (11.3) | 201.3 | 176.8 | 70.6 | 84.3 |
| 12.6 | 25.7 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 451.1 | 11.6 | 1,637.9 | 24.5 | 154.5 | 12.0 | 193.7 | 212.2 | 68.6 | 60.8 |
| 15.2 | 27.2 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 415.9 | 5.9 | 1,700.7 | 12.0 | 103.6 | (21.0) | 203.3 | 199.5 | 90.9 | 87.9 |
| 15.6 | 21.7 | 12.5 | 9.5 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 473.5 | — | 1,248.5 | 11.3 | 101.0 | 26.4 | 152.7 | 194.1 | 64.8 | 61.4 |
| 14.4 | 25.4 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 7.0 | 8.3 | 430.1 | 20.3 | 1,373.8 | 13.4 | 97.6 | 9.3 | 233.7 | 184.6 | 63.4 | 58.0 |
| 14.5 | 20.4 | 6.7 | 8.8 | 3.4 | 7.2 | 392.6 | 10.9 | 1,311.2 | 9.9 | 105.4 | (9.7) | 163.6 | 179.2 | 62.8 | 69.9 |
| 20.3 | 17.3 | 15.6 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 376.7 | 11.6 | 636.6 | 7.6 | 58.2 | 35.5 | 160.3 | 206.4 | 64.1 | 85.4 |
| 14.2 | 17.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 458.3 | 15.0 | 1,325.3 | 10.1 | 55.5 | 3.9 | 156.2 | 170.8 | 42.7 | 66.1 |
| 17.2 | 23.0 | 7.0 | 10.3 | 7.3 | 14.2 | 388.4 | 14.7 | 1,423.1 | 13.6 | 97.3 | 3.5 | 186.3 | 212.8 | 66.9 | 82.4 |
| 15.9 | 21.5 | 13.5 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 444.2 | 11.9 | 1,068.6 | 15.7 | 94.6 | (0.4) | 205.2 | 167.0 | 53.1 | 92.7 |
| 16.5 | 29.9 | 15.5 | 11.1 | 6.1 | 8.0 | 443.5 | 6.8 | 1,435.5 | 25.9 | 160.5 | 4.4 | 176.4 | 215.0 | 74.4 | 80.7 |
| 11.7 | 8.7 | 14.5 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 10.6 | 369.6 | 4.8 | 1,266.9 | 5.6 | 38.8 | 23.5 | 143.1 | 140.0 | 28.7 | 64.3 |
| 17.5 | 25.7 | 18.8 | 9.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 465.4 | 13.5 | 1,566.4 | 18.7 | 117.6 | 3.2 | 215.0 | 210.2 | 76.9 | 60.3 |
| 11.5 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 10.0 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 1,021.7 | 12.6 | 2,068.1 | 16.1 | 89.2 | 32.1 | 315.0 | 455.2 | 109.9 | 43.3 |
| 14.4 | 19.3 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 5.9 | 8.1 | — | 12.5 | 1,243.1 | 13.7 | 91.9 | 9.7 | 172.9 | 174.4 | 52.1 | 70.2 |
| 15.4 | 18.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 420.3 | 24.1 | 1,033.3 | 9.0 | 71.4 | 11.7 | 150.8 | 151.9 | 39.6 | 52.6 |

1. Per 1,000 females 15-17 years of age. 2. Per 1,000 live births. 3. Age-adjusted rate per 100,000. 4. Crude rate per 100,000 under age 65. 5. Crude rate per 1,000. 6. Percent difference between the age-adjusted mortality rate. 7. Age-adjusted rate per 100,000.

Sources and notes for the above data are available at www.wellflorida.org/sources-and-notes or simply scan the QR code using a smartphone and a QR/2-d barcode scanning Apps to view.

North Central Florida County Health Profiles is produced by WellFlorida Council. Updated Jan. 2019. More detailed county health data is available at www.wellflorida.org.



SOURCES/NOTES MORE DATA



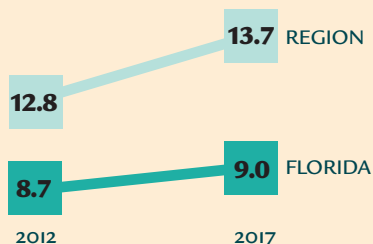
dental ER visits

INCREASE IN ER

VISITS FOR DENTAL PROBLEMS FROM 2012 TO 2017, RESULTED IN **23,688** ER VISITS IN NORTH CENTRAL FLORIDA IN 2017—A TREND THAT IS EXPECTED TO CONTINUE.

**Crude rates per 1,000 population*

DENTAL ER VISITS RATE*



REASONS

INDIVIDUALS DON'T SEEK NEEDED DENTAL CARE

COST OF DENTAL CARE

LACK OF DENTAL COVERAGE

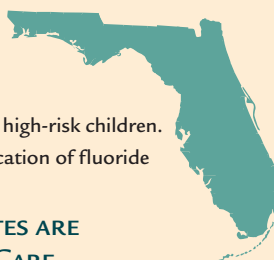
WHAT CAN FLORIDA DO?

1 FOCUS ON PREVENTION

Dental sealant programs targeting schools with many high-risk children. Medical professionals to include oral screening, application of fluoride varnish and refer patients to dentists.

2 ENSURE MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT RATES ARE HIGH ENOUGH TO COVER THE COST OF CARE

3 EXPAND THE DENTAL WORKFORCE



Pew Charitable Trusts. A Costly Dental Destination, 2012.



WellFlorida is the state designated local health council for North Central Florida and specializes in health consultancy for causes.

SERVICES INCLUDE:

- Community Health Needs Assessments
- Community Health Improvement Plans
- Grant Writing and Program Management
- Customized Data Reports
- Medical Facilities Utilization Data
- Program Evaluations

AFFILIATE PARTNERS:

- Central Healthy Start
- Healthy Start of North Central Florida
- Housing Opportunities Program
- NCF Cancer Control Collaborative
- Rural Health Partnership
- Ryan White CARE Program
- North Central Florida Trauma Agency

SPECIAL PROGRAMS AND PROJECTS:

- Connect
- Everyone's Doing It—HIP Project
- Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting Program
- Newborn Home Visiting
- Safe Kids North Central Florida
- Safe Routes to School

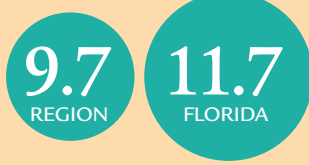
Contact Us:

1785 NW 80th Blvd., Gainesville, FL 32606
352-313-6500 | info@wellflorida.org
www.WellFlorida.org

health disparity

A higher burden of illness, injury, disability or mortality experienced by one group relative to another

DISPARITY: BLACK/WHITE MORTALITY RATES*



**Percent difference between the age-adjusted mortality rate*

IN THE U.S.

- Cardiovascular disease is the leading cause of death in the U.S. Blacks are at least 50% more likely to die of heart disease or stroke prematurely (i.e., before age 75 years) than Whites.
- Diabetes is higher among Hispanics, Blacks and those of other or mixed races. Prevalence is also higher among adults without college degrees and those with lower household incomes.

CDC Health Disparities and Inequalities Report — United States, 2013



unintentional injury mortality

LEADING CAUSES IN REGION

- FALLS
- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES
- POISONING & NOXIOUS SUBSTANCE EXPOSURE
- OTHER & UNSPECIFIED NONTRANSPORT & SEQUELAE
- DROWNING & SUBMERSION
- SMOKE, FIRE, FLAMES EXPOSURE

RATES

COUNTIES WITH THE HIGHEST RATES IN NORTH CENTRAL FLORIDA COMPARED TO THE REGION AND STATE

